

Can documentation be fun?

An exploratory journey

Dimple Kuriakose, Technical Author



Canonical

Documentation

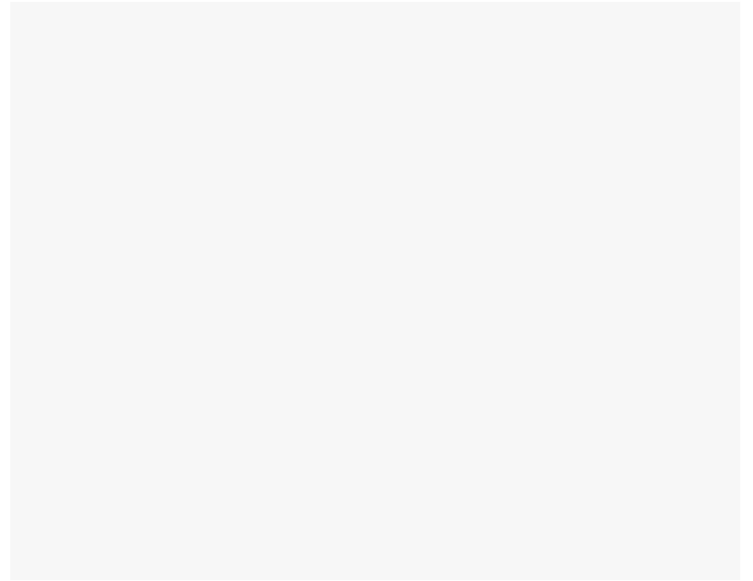
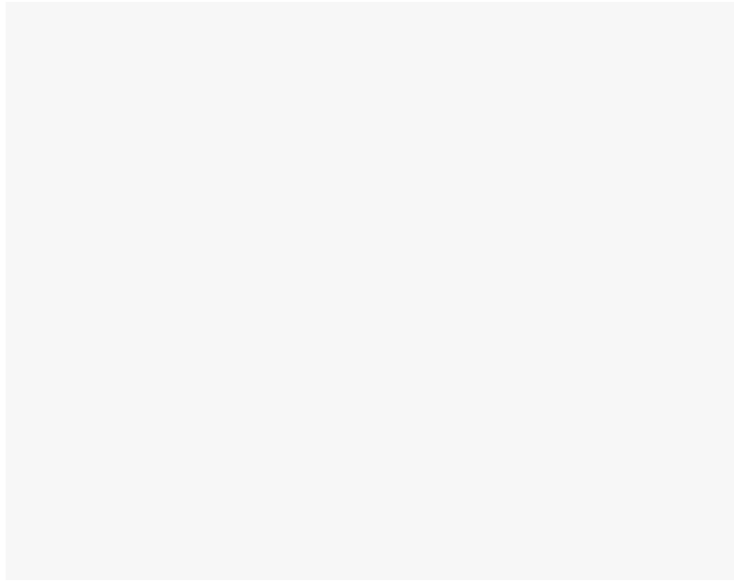
What is it?

Documentation

Documentation



Product Documentation



Product Documentation

Inclusions

API documentation

User manuals

Architecture design doc

Release notes

How-to guides

Tutorials

Reference material

Feature list

Explanations

Getting started guides

Standard operating procedures

Product Documentation

Inclusions

- API documentation
- User manuals
- Architecture design doc
- Release notes
- How-to guides
- Tutorials
- Reference material
- Feature list
- Explanations
- Getting started guides
- Standard operating procedures

Exclusions

- Code documentation
- Comments
- Licenses
- Videos
- Blogs
- Contracts
- Marketing material
- FAQs

Documentation

Why is it needed?

People need information

Documentation

How to do it well?

People

People



People

Consumers / Users

- Product user – one who uses
- Developer – one who develops new features
- Buyer – one who decides



People

Consumers / Users

- Product user – one who uses
- Developer – one who develops new features
- Buyer – one who decides

Producers / Creators

- Engineers
- Technical writers
- Managers



**People related
needs**

People related needs

How to make it easier for the reader?

- information should be easy to – find, understand and use

People related needs

How to make it easier for the reader?

- information should be easy to – find, understand and use

How to make it easier for the writer?

- number of decisions to be taken should be minimal – writing style, language, woke
- appropriate tooling – docs as code
- appropriate automation – spelling checkers, linters, API doc generators

Information related needs

Information related needs

How to organise and maintain information?

- appropriate information architecture
- appropriate review processes

Information related needs

How to organise and maintain information?

- appropriate information architecture
- appropriate review processes

How to strive for functional quality ?

- information is – accurate, precise, complete, consistent, useful ...

Information related needs

How to organise and maintain information?

- appropriate information architecture
- appropriate review processes

How to strive for functional quality ?

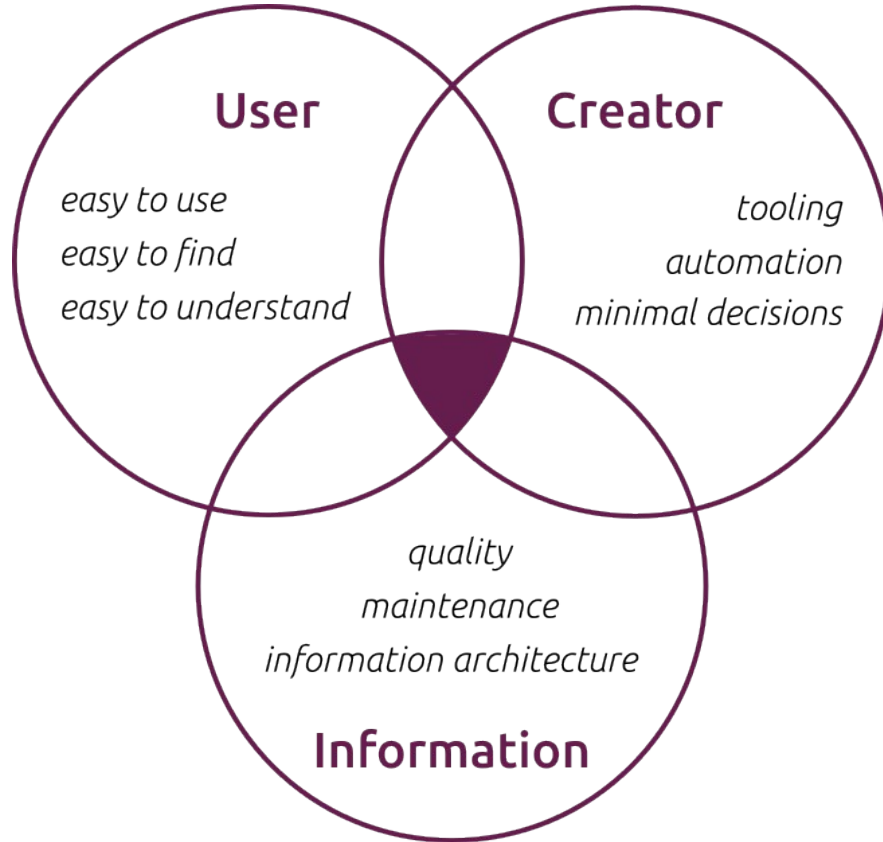
- information is – accurate, precise, complete, consistent, useful ...

How to strive for deep quality ?

- documentation – feels good to use, has a good flow, anticipates the user, is beautiful

Problem

Problem



Documentation

How to solve this problem?

User journey

User journey

Introduction

what is it?

what are its features?

what is it used for?

pre-requisites needed

User journey

Initial trial

install
configure
test

Introduction

what is it?
what are its features?
what is it used for?
pre-requisites needed

User journey

Initial trial

install
configure
test

Introduction

what is it?
what are its features?
what is it used for?
pre-requisites needed

Additional requirements

configure new features
install add-ons
solve problems
try different options

User journey

Initial trial

install
configure
test

Introduction

what is it?
what are its features?
what is it used for?
pre-requisites needed

Additional requirements

configure new features
install add-ons
solve problems
try different options

Making changes

add new features
use it in new ways
use it to create something new
solve low-level problems / bugs
understand technical details in depth

User journey

Initial trial

install
configure
test

Introduction

what is it?
what are its features?
what is it used for?
pre-requisites needed

Additional requirements

configure new features
install add-ons
solve problems
try different options

Leisure activity

read about its roots
understand design reasoning
learn about other contexts for use

Making changes

add new features
use it in new ways
use it to create something new
solve low-level problems / bugs
understand technical details in depth

User journey – categorisation

Initial trial

install
configure
test

Leisure activity

read about its roots
understand design reasoning
learn about other contexts for use

Additional requirements

configure new features
install add-ons
solve problems
try different options

Making changes

add new features
use it in new ways
use it to create something new
solve low-level problems / bugs
understand technical details in depth

User journey – categorisation

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

Leisure activity

read about its roots
understand design reasoning
learn about other contexts for use

Additional requirements

configure new features
install add-ons
solve problems
try different options

Making changes

add new features
use it in new ways
use it to create something new
solve low-level problems / bugs
understand technical details in depth

User journey – categorisation

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

Leisure activity

read about its roots
understand design reasoning
learn about other contexts for use

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

Making changes

add new features
use it in new ways
use it to create something new
solve low-level problems / bugs
understand technical details in depth

User journey – categorisation

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

Leisure activity

read about its roots

understand design reasoning

learn about other contexts for use

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

Reference

Information-oriented

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

Explanation

Understanding-oriented

Reference

Information-oriented

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

..... Serves study

..... Serves work

Understanding-oriented

Explanation

Information-oriented

Reference

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

Serves study

Understanding-oriented

Explanation

Practical steps

Theoretical knowledge

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

Serves work

Information-oriented

Reference

Diátaxis

Tutorials

Learning-oriented

Serves study

Understanding-oriented

Explanation

Practical steps

Theoretical knowledge

How-to guides

Problem-oriented

Serves work

Information-oriented

Reference

Diátaxis

Does it help the creator too?

The compass



The compass

If the content describes...	...and it serves the user's...	...then it must belong to...
practical steps	study	a tutorial
practical steps	work	a how-to guide
theoretical knowledge	work	reference
theoretical knowledge	study	explanation

Examples



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape
- API documentation for a microservice



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape
- API documentation for a microservice
- Instructions for upgrading a driver



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape
- API documentation for a microservice
- Instructions for upgrading a driver
- Rationale behind certain UI features



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape
- API documentation for a microservice
- Instructions for upgrading a driver
- Rationale behind certain UI features
- Steps to set-up your VPN



Examples

- Teaches you how to use Inkscape
 - API documentation for a microservice
 - Instructions for upgrading a driver
 - Rationale behind certain UI features
 - Steps to set-up your VPN
- Tutorial
 - Reference
 - How-to guide
 - Explanation
 - How-to guide





Workflow

Workflow

pick something up

Workflow

pick something up



consider it

Workflow



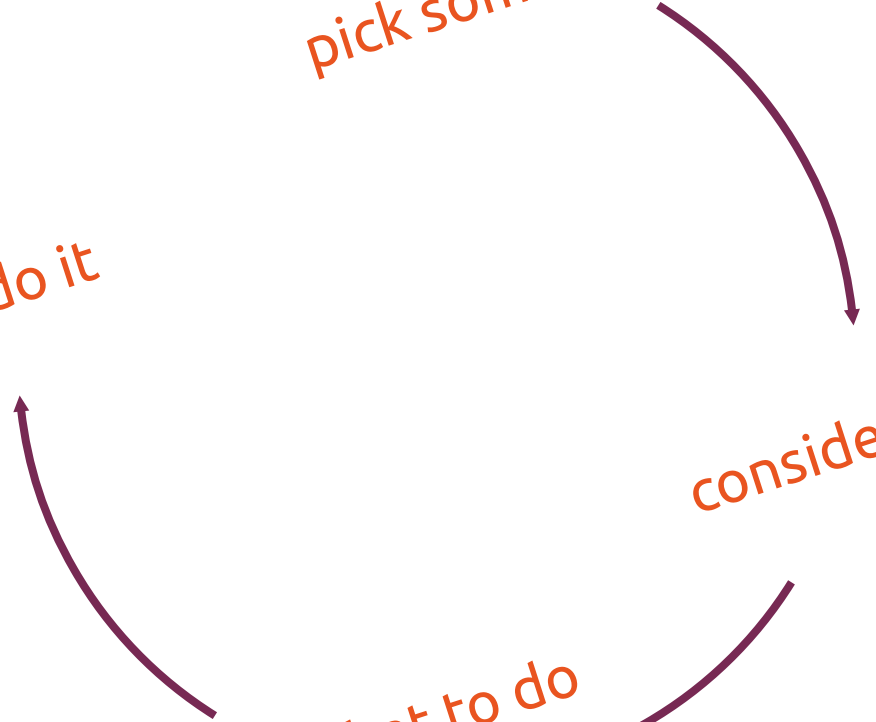
Workflow

do it

pick something up

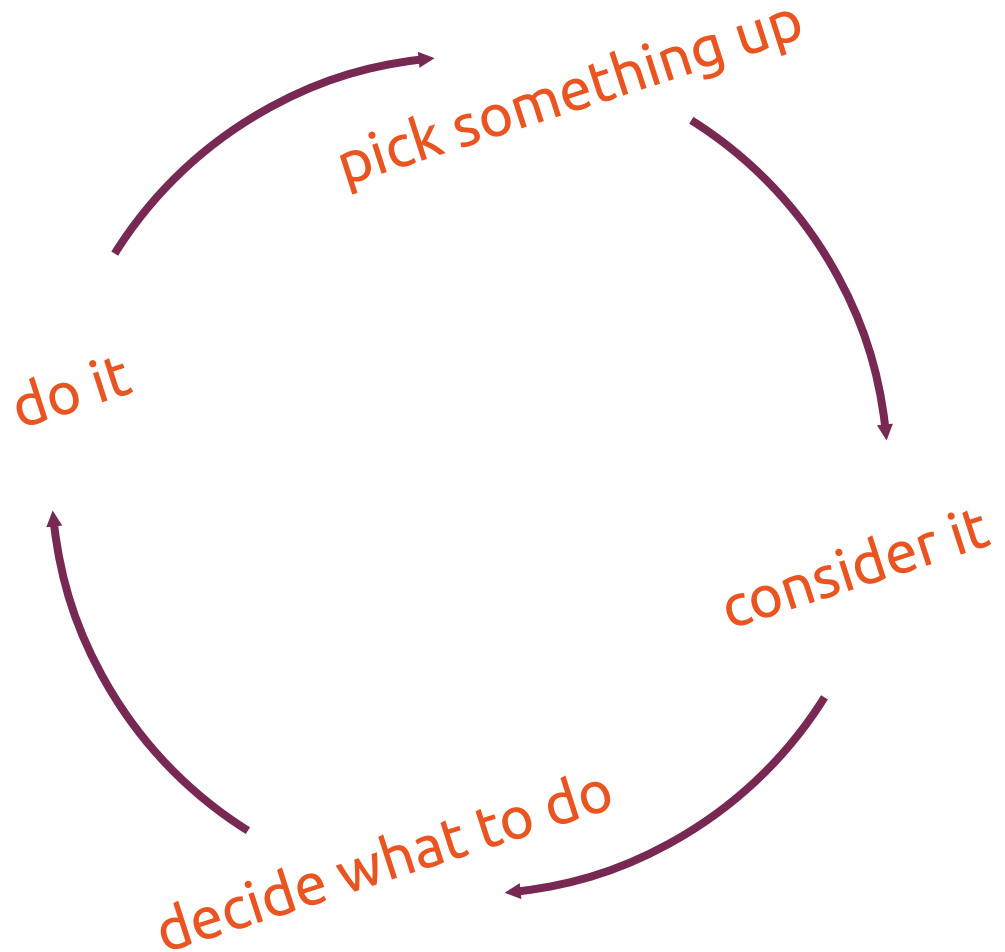
consider it

decide what to do



Workflow

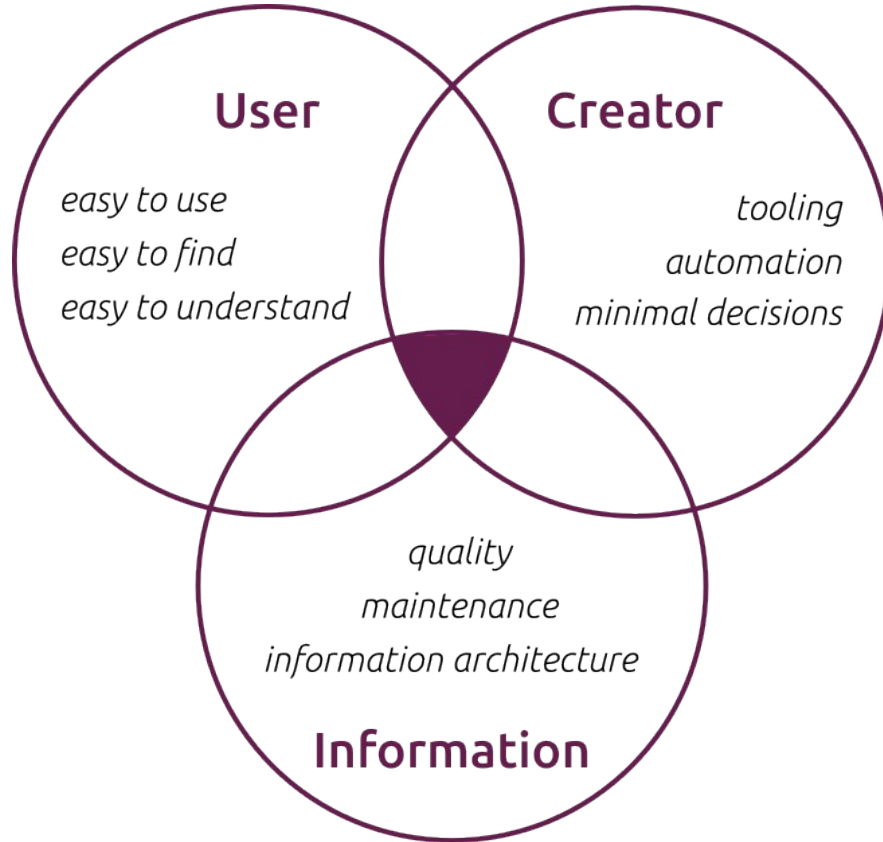
Iterative evolution



Documentation

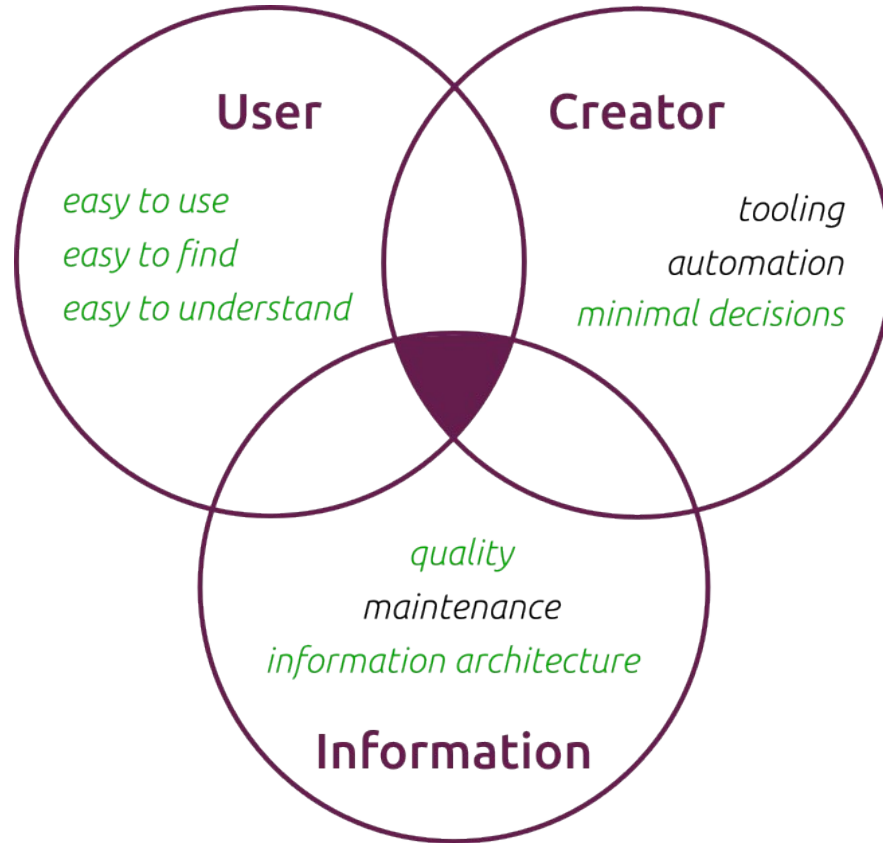
Bringing it all together

Problem



Solution – Diátaxis?

Solution – Diátaxis?



Documentation

Is it fun?

Fun parts of documentation

Fun parts of documentation

A word cloud of various activities and concepts related to documentation. The words are arranged in a roughly circular pattern, with 'Writing' at the top and 'Working with multiple teams' at the bottom. The words are in a dark purple color.

Automation
Writing
Questioning
Problem solving
Testing
Domain expertise
Creativity
Design
Coding
Reading
Understanding
Different perspectives
Helping people
No people issues
Quick results
Maintenance
Constant improvements
Working with multiple teams



Thank you. Questions?